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BAPTIST CHURCH

Safe Churches Policy and Procedure

21 September 2021

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Contents

1.	Safe Church Policy	4
2.	Procedure for Staff and Volunteers	11
3.	Procedure for Conflict Resolution	20
4.	Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers	24
5.	Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns	30
6.	Code of Conduct for Attendees Staff and Volunteers	39
7.	Safe Church Concerns Form	46
8.	Safe Church Screening Questionnaires	48
9.	Safe Church Register	
10.	Safe Church Ministry Information Form	52
11.	Safe Church Team Role Description	53
12.	Work Health and Safety Team Role Description	55
13.	Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People	56



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Safe Church Policy

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Commitment

Wollongong Baptist Church (“The Church”) is committed to providing places, services and programs that promote physical, emotional and spiritual health and safety and model the love of Christ to all whom we have contact with, particularly children, young people and vulnerable adults.

Purpose

The Church has adopted the *Safe Church Policy* to:

- help us live out our biblical mandate to ‘Love the Lord your God with all your heart, soul, mind and strength and love your neighbour as yourself’ (Mark 12:30-31);
- implement the 10 Child Safe Standards;
- provide a framework to inform the provision of safe environments and programs for children, young people and vulnerable adults; and
- meet our legal obligations in relation to:
 - staff and volunteers engaged in Child-related Work; and
 - reporting matters, including Child Sexual Abuse, Sexual Misconduct, and Reportable Conduct involving a Child, to government authorities.

The *Safe Church Policy* outlines the commitment of the church to principles in various areas. More detail regarding the practical implementation of these commitments is available in the relevant procedures and guidelines

Scope

This Policy applies to:

- all Church Leadership, staff and volunteers;
- all people who are involved in or attend the Church and its programs;

1. Activities and Services for Children at the Church

As a church, we commit to providing spaces, programs and relationships that are physically, emotionally and spiritually safe.

1.1 Church Leadership:

- a. recognise that children and young people are an integral part of the Church and talk about this in services, sermons, training events and meetings
- b. involve children and young people in the routine of church life where appropriate
- c. consider the needs of children and young people when they make decisions about budgets, buildings, renovations, use of property, décor, or catering; and
- d. encourage children and young people to have input in decisions that affect them by including them in church forums and meetings when appropriate.

1.2 Safe Church Team:

- a. talk with children and young people about the fact that they have the right to feel safe, to be listened to and to have their views respected (including discussing what they should do and who they should approach if they feel unsafe or hurt, or they suspect that someone else is unsafe or hurt); and
- b. ensure their contact details are accessible to children.

1.3 Staff and volunteers:

- a. listen to children and take seriously what children say
- b. talk with children and young people about the kinds of behaviours, attitudes or 'culture' that they would like to promote in their group; and
- c. encourage children and young people to have input regarding the content and activities they would like to be part of their group.

Please see the *Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People* for more detail.

2. Staff and Volunteers

2.1 Screening, selection and induction of Staff and Volunteers

- a. The church will undertake appropriate screening processes for all staff and volunteers.
- b. The church will engage in fair and transparent selection processes for all staff and volunteers.
- c. The church will provide appropriate induction for all staff and volunteers.
- d. All staff and volunteers are to be recruited, selected and inducted in accordance with the *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers*.

2.2 Training and Resourcing of Staff and Volunteers

- a. The church will ensure that staff and volunteers develop the knowledge and skills to create safe spaces for everyone, particularly children and young people.
- b. The church will ensure that staff and volunteers have access to information about creating safe spaces and that they all undergo appropriate training regarding the available Procedures, Guidelines and Forms.
- c. The church will support staff and volunteers with adequate resources to enable them to maintain and promote safe spaces for everyone, particularly children and young people.
- d. The church will implement the *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers*.

2.3 Standards of Behaviour for Staff and Volunteers

- a. The church will provide spaces, programs and relationships that are physically, emotionally and spiritually safe.
- b. The church will expect all staff and volunteers to uphold the *Code of Conduct part A and part B* which includes expected behaviours for those who engage in ministry with children.
- c. The church will expect staff and volunteers to follow *Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People*.

Please see the *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers* and the *Screening Questionnaire* for more detail.

3. Conflict, Complaints and Concerns

3.1 Responding to Child Protection Concerns

- a. The church will ensure appropriate and timely reporting of all child protection concerns and any complaints relating to child sexual abuse and/or sexual misconduct involving a child in accordance with the *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*.
- b. The church will ensure that all child protection concerns and complaints will be reported to the relevant government departments, and if necessary to the Police, as soon as possible and in accordance with legislative duties.

3.2 Complaint Handling

- a. The Church will respond to complaints in accordance with the *Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers*.
- b. Where there is a complaint that a staff member or volunteer has engaged in abuse, including child sexual abuse and sexual misconduct involving a child, the Church will treat the allegation as a serious breach of the *Code of Conduct* and respond in accordance with the *Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*.
- c. In the event of receiving a complaint that relates to a minor breach of the Code of Conduct or a grievance, the Church may determine to respond to the matter in accordance with the *Procedure for Resolving Conflict*.

Please see the *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns* and the *Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers* for more detail.

4. Safe Environments

4.1 Physical Environments

- a. The Church will ensure that physical and online environments promote safety and wellbeing and minimise the opportunity for children and young people to be harmed.
- b. The Church will comply with Work, Health and Safety requirements.
- c. The Church will consider the impact of the physical environment on the potential for risk to children and vulnerable people.
- d. The Church will identify and address risks arising from the physical environment in which programs and activities take place.
- e. If the Church has any residential property that is identifiable as being church property then the Church will ensure that all regular adult occupants of that property obtain and hold WWCC clearance for the duration of their residence.
- f. The Church will consider whether any ministries it supports, including overseas ministries, have appropriate child protection practices in place.

4.2 Online Environments

The Church will promote safe online behaviour in any electronic communication
Please see the *Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People* for more detail.

5. Risk Management

5.1 Persons of Concern

The Church will manage any person identified as a Person of Concern in accordance with *An Australian Baptist Response to Persons of Concern*.

5.2 Risk Assessments

- a. The Church will ensure that Ministry Leaders complete and make a record of a risk assessment in relation to any program or activity undertaken at, for or with the Church.
 - for regular activities, the risk assessment will be conducted at least annually and whenever there are significant changes in the program activities, attendance or location.
 - for special activities, the Ministry Leader or Safe Church Team will complete a risk assessment.
- b. The Church will ensure that appropriate and reasonable precautions are adopted to address risks identified as part of a risk assessment. When considering what measures are appropriate, the Church will consider the likelihood of an incident occurring, the seriousness of the consequences and the difficulty of avoiding the risk.
- c. The Church will store risk assessment forms in a secure location for a period of at least 45 years.

6. Third Parties and Affiliated Entities

- a. The church will require any third party (tenant or external party using church property) that provides services to children and/or young people to provide written confirmation of their compliance with the Child Safe Standards at least annually.
- b. The church will ensure that any affiliated entities (any entity or program that is, or is represented as, a ministry of the Church) comply with Child Safe Standards including annual reports to the governance body regarding child safety.

7. Recordkeeping

- a. The Church will retain all written records for a minimum of 45 years, in hard copy and/or electronically in a secure manner.
 - Where records contain, or may contain, sensitive information, they will be kept in a manner that protects confidentiality and will only be accessed by a limited number of authorised persons.
 - Where records are kept in hard copy, they will be held in a secure location with proper consideration of access, and physical conditions.
 - Where records are kept electronically, they will be monitored to ensure security and ongoing accessibility.
- b. Records to which this item applies includes, but is not limited to:
 - Ministry Information Sheets
 - Staff and Volunteer files
 - Attendance (sign-in/sign-out) sheets
 - Risk assessment forms
 - Safe Church Register
 - Safe Church Concerns forms and any contemporaneous notes regarding reporting decisions
 - Annual Safe Church commitment by third parties and affiliated entities
 - Dated copies of any *Safe Church Policy, Procedure, Form* or associated document in force at any time

Please see the *Privacy Policy* for more detail.

8. Review and Accountability

8.1 Internal Review

The Church will review this policy annually.

8.2 External Accountability

The Church will seek advice from and communicate with the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager in relation to any Reportable Conduct, Child Protection Concerns and/or Complaints against Accredited or Recognised Ministers in accordance the *Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers* and the *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*.

9. Definitions

In the *Safe Church Policy* and associated documents, unless the context otherwise requires:

Church means the Wollongong Baptist Church and international congregations/churches which adopted this *Safe Church Policy*, as indicated on the cover of the Policy.

Church Leadership means Pastorate and Eldership as defined in the constitution.

complaint includes any allegation, suspicion, concern or report of a breach of the Church's *Code of Conduct* or the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT *Code of Ethics and Conduct* (where applicable). It also includes disclosures made to an institution about any child protection concern.

Creating Safe Spaces means Creating Safe Spaces training offered by the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT or alternative training that is Safe Church Training Agreement approved and has a face-to-face component.

disclosure means a process by which a person conveys or attempts to convey that they are being or have been abused or neglected.

governance body means the body designated by the constitution of the church to be responsible for the management of church affairs. This may be the Diaconate or the Elders.

Mandatory Reporting Legislation means the *Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998 (NSW)*

Pastoral Staff means any pastor or any accredited or recognised minister or any paid or unpaid staff member of the Church who is engaged in pastoral ministry through the Church.

Reportable Conduct Legislation means the *Children's Guardian Act 2019 (NSW)*

Safe Church Register means the register required to record information relating to staff and volunteers who engaged in Child-related Work and their relevant details in accordance with section 9A of the WWCC Legislation.

vulnerable means the state of being unable to take care of themselves, or unable to protect themselves against harm or exploitation by reason of age, illness, trauma or disability, or any other reason, and includes those that suffer disadvantage such as social and financial hardship.

WWCC Legislation means the *Child Protection (Working with Children) Act 2012 (NSW)*.

young person means a person who is 16 or 17 years old.



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BAPTIST CHURCH

Procedure for Staff and Volunteers

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Purpose

The *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers* sets out a procedure for the thorough recruitment, screening, training and resourcing of all staff and volunteers, particularly those engaged in Child-related Work (within the meaning of the **WWCC Legislation**)

Scope

Part 1 of the Procedure applies to Recruitment and Screening of all staff and volunteers within the Church.

Part 2 of the Procedure applies to the Induction of all staff and volunteers

Part 3 of the Procedure applies to Training and Resourcing of all staff and volunteers

Part 4 of the Procedure applies to Recordkeeping and Review of documents related to staff and volunteers

This Procedure should be read in conjunction with the *Safe Church Policy* and:

- *Screening Check Questionnaires*
- *Safe Church Register*
- *Code of Conduct*
- *Privacy Policy*

Part 1 – Recruitment and Screening

Category 1 a - Pastoral staff and staff in leadership roles and/or engaged in child-related work

The screening process for pastoral staff applies

- to any staff member, who undertakes pastoral work in or on behalf of the church. (This typically includes any role that includes the word 'Pastor' or 'Minister' but may include other roles);
 - to any staff member in a leadership role (i.e. considered a 'spiritual officer' of the church);
 - to any staff member engaged in child-related work; and
 - in addition to any requirements of the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Committee for the Ministry or the Church's Constitution.
1. Prior to recruitment:
 - a) the **position description** will be reviewed and updated if necessary;
 - b) the position will be advertised appropriately; and
 - c) the position description and/or advertisement will state that any offer of employment is subject to applicants:
 - agreeing to abide by, and upholding, the *Code of Conduct*,
 - completing a *Screening Check Questionnaire*;
 - undergoing a National Police Criminal Record Check; and
 - being eligible for, or holding a current clearance in accordance with **WWCC Legislation**.
 2. Applicants for the position will submit a written application including a resume and an outline of their willingness to commit to the mission and values of the Church.
 3. Shortlisted applicants will:
 - a) complete a *Screening Check Questionnaire*;
 - b) be interviewed by **Church Leadership** or a committee appointed by the Church members;
 - c) undertake a National Police Criminal Record Check;
 - d) provide evidence of a current clearance in accordance with **WWCC Legislation**; and
 - e) provide a minimum of two references
 4. Successful applicants will:
 - a) sign and agree to abide by the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*;
 - b) participate in an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and all procedures and guidelines

Category 1 b - Staff who are not in leadership roles or engaged in child-related work

The screening process for staff who are not engaged in child-related work applies

- to any staff member to whom the screening process in Category 1a does not apply; and
- in addition to any requirements under the Church's Constitution.

1. Prior to recruitment:

- a) the **position description** will be reviewed and updated if necessary;
- b) the position will be advertised appropriately and in accordance with any constitutional requirements; and
- c) the position description and/or advertisement will state that any offer of employment is subject to applicants:
 - agreeing to abide by, and upholding, the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*;
 - completing a *Screening Check Questionnaire*.

2. Applicants for the position will:

- a) submit a written application including an outline of their willingness to commit to the mission and values of the Church and hold to the Christian faith; and
- b) submit their resume ensuring that information relevant to the particular position is included.

3. Shortlisted applicants will:

- a) complete a *Screening Check Questionnaire*;
- b) be interviewed by **Church Leadership** or a committee appointed by the Church members;
- c) provide a minimum of two references.

4. Successful applicants will:

- a) sign and agree to abide by the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*; and
- b) participate in an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.

Category 2 a - Volunteers in leadership roles, engaged in child-related work

The screening process for volunteers engaged in child-related work applies to:

- any church leader, deacon or elder (i.e. 'spiritual officer');
 - any volunteer involved in ministry to children and/or young people (this may include children's ministry, playgroup, creche, youth ministry, family's ministry);
 - any volunteer engaged in a role that includes leadership of a ministry area in which children or young people are also part of the ministry team (this may include worship leader, sound/AV coordinator, discipleship coordinator, outreach coordinator etc.); and
1. Prior to being appointed, a potential volunteer will:
 - a) be provided with a current **position description**
 - b) complete a *Screening Check Questionnaire*
 - c) be interviewed by the Ministry Leader
 - d) sign and agree to abide by the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*
 - e) provide evidence that they have completed Creating Safe Spaces training within the past 3 years, or complete the online component and commit to attend face-to-face training within 9 months
 - f) provide evidence that they hold a current clearance in accordance with **WWCC Legislation*** (unless the volunteer is aged under 18)
 - g) participate in an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.
 2. Prior to the volunteer commencing in the role the Safe Church Team (or Ministry Leader) will
 - a) Verify the WWCC number* (if over 18 years of age)
 - b) Provide an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including providing a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.

*In NSW, the WWCC clearance is only required if the person is engaged in 'child-related work'. In religious organisations, this includes leadership roles (those considered to be spiritual officers) but does not include roles involving ministry to vulnerable adults. A volunteer who is involved in ministry to vulnerable adults but not considered a 'spiritual officer' or involved in child-related work should not be required to obtain a WWCC clearance but should still complete CSS training.

Category 2 b - Volunteers not in leadership roles or engaged in child-related work

The screening process for volunteers not-engaged in child-related work applies to

- any volunteer who is **not** a Church Leader, Ministry Leader, engaged in child-related work (this may include volunteers on the flower, cleaning or maintenance roster).

1. Prior to being appointed, a potential volunteer will:
 - a) be provided with a current **position description**
 - b) complete a *Screening Check Questionnaire*
 - c) be interviewed by the relevant Ministry Leader
 - d) sign and agree to abide by the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*; and
 - e) participate in an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.
2. Prior to the volunteer commencing in the role the Safe Church Team (or Ministry Leader) will:
 - a) obtain written parental consent for the volunteer to undertake the role suggested (if the volunteer's age is less than 18 years)
 - b) provide an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including providing a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.

Category 3 – Supervised volunteers aged under 18

1. The screening process for supervised volunteers aged under 18 applies to:
 - volunteers who are engaged in junior, trainee, support or helping roles which require that the volunteer is supervised at all times.

Where a volunteer is engaged in a trainee, support or helping role but is aged over 18 they will need to be screened in accordance with category 2 as appropriate, in order to meet legal requirements.

*The Church may determine that specific 16 or 17-year-olds have sufficient maturity to volunteer without direct supervision, despite being under 18 years of age. These volunteers will be screened and trained in accordance with category 2, including Creating Safe Spaces training. **However, note that there should always be at least one adult leader on-site and participating in the program.***

Please see the *Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People* for more details on the differences between junior/trainee volunteers and volunteers.

2. Prior to being appointed, a potential volunteer will:
 - be provided with a current **position description**
 - complete a *Screening Check Questionnaire*
 - be interviewed by the Ministry Leader
 - sign and agree to abide by the *Code of Conduct part A and part B*; and
 - participate in an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures and guidelines.
3. Prior to the volunteer commencing in the role the Safe Church Team (or Ministry Leader) will:
 - obtain written parent/guardian consent for the volunteer to undertake the role suggested if the volunteer is under 16 years old (we also recommend getting parent/guardian consent for 16 and 17-year-olds wherever possible)
 - provide an induction process to enable them to safely fulfil their position, including being given a copy of the *Safe Church Policy* and Procedures; and
 - provide an additional briefing on child protection responsibilities and practices, including the procedures and guidelines relevant to their area of ministry.

<i>Please see category definitions for further detail</i>	Application & Screening questionnaire	Interview, induction	Reference checks	Code of Conduct Part A & B	WWCC	CSS	Police Check
1a: Pastoral Staff and staff engaged in leadership, child-related work	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
1b: Other Staff (not engaged in leadership, child-related work)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Maybe at church discretion
2a: Volunteers in leadership, child-related work	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
2b: Other Volunteers (not engaged in leadership, child-related work)	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No
2b: Volunteers aged 16 or 17 in child-related work	Yes (use under 18 screening)	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
3: Supervised volunteers under 18	Yes (use under 18 screening)	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No

Part 2 – Induction

- 2.1 All staff and volunteers will be provided with an induction appropriate to their role. This induction will include:
- an overview of general site health and safety expectations
 - operating procedures that apply to relevant equipment
 - the content of the *Code of Conduct part A + Part B* and expectations and appropriate behaviours for staff and volunteers as set out in the *Safe Church Policy*
 - the role description and any reporting structure
 - expectations regarding Creating Safe Spaces training, if appropriate
 - an overview of the *Procedures for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers, Conflict Resolution and Responding to Child Protection Concerns*
 - who to contact in the event of any conflict, concerns or complaints; and
 - any Guidelines appropriate to their ministry area.
- 2.2 A record of the induction (including the name of the person giving the induction, the date of the induction and the topics covered) will be kept.

Part 3 – Training and Resourcing

3.1 Creating Safe Spaces Training

- All staff and volunteers engaged in leadership and/or child-related work will:
 - attend Baptist Churches NSW & ACT Creating Safe Spaces Training (or other SCTA approved face-to-face training) at least once every 3 years; or
 - if they have not attended such training prior to appointment, will complete the online component of the training prior to commencement and commit to attend the face-to-face component within 9 months of commencement.
- The Safe Church Team will ensure that information about staff and volunteer attendance at Creating Safe Spaces Training is recorded in the *Safe Church Register*.

3.2 Other training

Church Leadership (or Ministry Leaders) will arrange ongoing staff and volunteer training as required. (This may include in-house training, attendance at conferences and/or attendance at external training opportunities.)

3.3 Resourcing

Church Leadership will ensure that Church programs are adequately resourced with staff and volunteers and have the required equipment for the safe and effective running of the program.

3.4 Supervision

Church Leadership will provide ongoing support and supervision for all staff and volunteers, to ensure they feel valued, respected and fairly-treated, including:

- up to date *Safe Church Policy*, guidelines and procedures;
- formal or informal support mechanisms, so that staff and volunteers have a clear understanding of who to go to for support and what type of support is available to them (for example, team meetings, counselling, prayer); and

- c) an annual process of position review to provide an opportunity for mutual feedback and encouragement.

Part 4 – Recordkeeping and Review

4.1 Recordkeeping

For each staff member or volunteer, the following items should be recorded and kept for a minimum of 45 years.

- a) their written application for the position (if applicable)
- b) their completed *Screening Check Questionnaire*
- c) all notes relating to the interview and reference checks (if applicable)
- d) notes confirming the content and date of their induction
- e) signed *Code of Conduct part A and part B*
- f) signed *Code of Ethics and Conduct* (if required)
- g) a copy of the *National Police Criminal Record Check* (if required)
- h) evidence of their current WWCC
- i) evidence of the date of completion of Creating Safe Spaces training (or equivalent SCTA approved training with a face-to-face component); and
- j) records of all other relevant training, incidents, annual reviews, etc.

Any items which contain sensitive information (such as Screening Questionnaires, Safe Church Concerns Forms, investigation notes and reports) must be kept in a manner which protects confidentiality and will only be accessed by a limited number of authorised persons (for example, the current Senior Pastor).

4.2 Safe Church Register

The church must maintain a *Safe Church Register* which records a summary of necessary screening and training for all staff and volunteers.

4.3 Review

- a) Pastoral Staff should participate in pastoral or professional supervision in addition to other review processes.
- b) Staff should participate in a formal review process each year. This process should
 - review the position description and make any necessary amendments
 - provide an opportunity for mutual feedback and encouragement
 - identify opportunities for training and development in the following twelve months; and
 - consider involving a committee comprising members of the governance body and any other church members who may be appropriate.
- c) Volunteer positions should be reviewed at least annually to identify areas for support or development and to amend role descriptions where appropriate.



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Procedure for Conflict Resolution

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Purpose

The Procedure for Conflict Resolution (the **Procedure**) sets out a procedure for resolving conflict between two or more staff, volunteers, members or attenders of the Church in a pastoral and restorative manner, rather than through a formal complaint handling procedure.

It is important to identify that some issues cannot be resolved in this manner, and this Procedure is **not** designed to:

- resolve issues relating to domestic violence, family law matters before the Family Law Court (or similar body),
- resolve complaints or concerns relating to abuse (including Child Sexual Abuse or Sexual Misconduct involving a Child) or other serious breaches of the Code of Conduct that are to be resolved in accordance with the *Complaint Handling Procedure*; or
- replace any process set out in the Constitution of the Church in relation to the disciplining or removal of members from membership of the Church.

Scope

The Procedure applies to all staff, volunteers, members and attendees of the Church.

An attendee is a person who regularly attends (at least once a month) a ministry of the church (for example, Sunday services, Bible study, youth group).

The Procedure should be read in conjunction with the *Safe Church Policy* and:

- *Code of Conduct for Attendees, Staff and Volunteers*
- *Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff or Volunteers*
- *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns.*

When does this procedure apply?

Situations to which this policy applies include the following:

- a) a disagreement between two or more staff, volunteers, members or attenders of the Church;
- b) a perceived offence caused by a staff member, volunteer, member or attendee to another;
- c) a perception by one person that they have been bullied by a staff member, volunteer, member or attendee (and that it is a matter that is able to be resolved in a pastoral manner);
- d) dissatisfaction with the manner in which a staff member or volunteer has fulfilled their ministry role; and
- e) a complaint that a staff member or volunteer has committed a minor breach of the Code of Conduct.

Raising an issue

- a) Anyone may raise an issue
 - with a person directly (see Pathway 1).
 - with Church Leadership or the Safe Church Team in order to seek assistance in resolving the issue (see Pathway 2).
- b) If the concern relates to a member of the Church Leadership or the Safe Church Team, the person should raise their concern with another member of the Church Leadership or Safe Church Team.

Key Principles

In raising an issue, all parties are to be guided by the following key principles:

- Seeking to glorify God in our responses to each other
- Striving to serve each other even in the midst of our disunity
- Seeking to be Christ-like in our reactions to each other
- Extending grace to each other
- Focusing on forgiveness and restoration of relationships where appropriate
- Seeking help where needed, to address grievances.

The Church acknowledges that:

- the nature of relationship breakdown means that it is necessary to respond sensitively and with care for all parties involved
- in many conflict situations, to help each party understand the key issues and ways forward, the assistance of a neutral third party becomes essential
- many issues are specific to a particular context and relationship and so must be responsive to this, seeking resolution of substantive issues and where possible, appropriate restoration of relationships between all parties
- the pathway recommended by Church Leadership will depend upon the nature of the issue, the positions or roles of the parties involved and the skills and capacity of Church Leadership to address the situation.

Pathway 1 – Personal Approach

- a) Where an issue arises between a staff member, volunteer, member or attendee and another, and the parties feel able to address their concerns without involving other parties, they are to go to the other person and express their concerns with a view to resolving their differences in accordance with Matthew 18:15-17; 1 Corinthians 6:1-2; and Matthew 5:23-24.
- b) The person initiating the personal approach should consider seeking counsel from a wise and unbiased senior leader (from within the church community or externally) or receiving conflict coaching before approaching the other person.
- c) This approach may be useful for addressing personal disagreements and perceived offences. This pathway will not be appropriate where there are concerns about significant power imbalances.

Pathway 2 – Locally-assisted Approach

- a) In the event of any of the following then the matter should be brought to the attention of Church Leadership.
 - Pathway 1 being unsuccessful in restoring relationship; and/or
 - the issue relates to perceived bullying; and/or
 - the issue relates to dissatisfaction with the manner in which a staff member or volunteer has performed their ministry role.
- b) If an issue is brought to the Church Leadership
 - Church Leadership are to provide support to all parties.
 - Where the Church Leadership considers the issue to be sufficiently serious, they are to appoint a suitably skilled person to assist in resolving the conflict. This may be a senior member of the pastoral staff. Church Leadership are to avoid conflicts of interest where possible when selecting this person. In some cases, for example, where the conflict involves the Senior Pastor, a church consultant from the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT may be requested.
- c) Where all parties involved in the matter are willing to work towards restoring relationships, the person selected to assist in resolving the conflict will:
 - value confidentiality at all times;
 - meet with each person separately to ensure they are given a chance to tell their story in private, working through their underlying concerns in moving towards resolution;
 - clearly communicate the process to be used to each party during resolution meetings;
 - hold a meeting with the parties together to identify common ground, work through the issues and determine the course of action;
 - follow up to ensure that the solutions are being implemented; and
 - if appropriate, monitor the situation over the following weeks, including to check-in with the parties to ensure that the situation is resolving and that relationships are being restored.
- d) At any stage throughout the process, the person selected to assist resolve the issue may contact Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT for assistance or resourcing.

Escalation to Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff or Volunteers

During the course of resolving a concern in accordance with this Procedure, it may be necessary to escalate the matter in accordance with the *Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*. There may be several reasons this is required, including:

- that on inquiry into the issue it is identified that the conduct complained of would more appropriately be characterised as a serious breach of the *Code of Conduct* (such as child protection concerns); or
- the subject of the concern is a staff member or volunteer and they are not willing to participate in this Procedure (as required under the *Code of Conduct*).

Escalation to membership removal process

During the course of resolving an issue in accordance with this Procedure, it may be necessary to escalate the matter to the process for removing someone from membership of the Church as prescribed in the Constitution of the Church (if any).



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Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Purpose

The *Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers* (the **Procedure**) sets out a procedure by which a complaint or information relating to a serious breach of the Code of Conduct can be received, investigated and resolved.

The Procedure should also be followed in the event of the Church receiving a complaint or information relating to Reportable Conduct. The Church has an obligation in accordance with Reportable Conduct Legislation to have practices and procedures to deal with Reportable Conduct, including:

- for receiving complaints of Reportable Conduct;
- for dealing with Reportable Conduct allegations; and
- for the receipt, handling and disclosure of information relating to Reportable Conduct and investigations.

Scope

This Procedure applies to all staff and volunteers of the Church.

This Procedure applies to all matters which are a serious breach of the *Code of Conduct*, including complaints relating to:

- In NSW, a Child Abuse Offence, Child Sexual Abuse or Sexual Misconduct involving a Child.

Please note: Accredited and Recognised Ministers are subject to:

- this procedure in relation to a complaint of a breach of the *Code of Conduct*, (If an Accredited or Recognised Minister is found to have breached the Baptist Association *Code of Ethics and Conduct* that would also constitute a breach of the church's *Code of Conduct*); and
- the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT *Procedures for Handling Allegations* in relation to a complaint of a breach of the Baptist Association *Code of Ethics and Conduct*.

Please note: This Procedure *does not* apply to matters which would more appropriately be dealt with under the *Procedure for Conflict Resolution* (for example, a low-level breach of the *Code of Conduct*).

If there is any doubt as to whether a complaint or information would fall within the scope of the Procedure, or about any of the steps set out in the Procedure, a church leader should contact the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager on 1300 647 780.

The Procedure should be read in conjunction with the *Safe Church Policy* and:

- *Code of Conduct for Attendees, Staff and Volunteers*
- *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*
- *Procedure for Conflict Resolution*
- *Privacy Policy*.

1. Receiving a complaint or information

Anyone may make a complaint or pass on information that relates to a breach of the Code of Conduct (including Reportable Conduct) by staff or volunteers of the Church to:

- Church Leadership;
- the Safe Church Team Leader and the Safe Church Team; or
- any staff or volunteer.

Complaints or information may be received verbally, however a written outline of the complaint should be encouraged. In all cases, the Safe Church Team should document all complaints and information received in the Safe Church Concerns Form.

2. Reporting information

2.1 Determining appropriate reporting process

- a) Any complaint about a staff member or volunteer which may be considered a serious breach of the Code of Conduct should be reported to the Church Leadership. If the complaint or information relates to a member of the Church Leadership then it should not be reported to them, but instead reported to another person in the Church Leadership or the Safe Church Team.
- b) On receipt of a complaint or information that may relate to any form of child protection concern the person that has received the complaint or information is to also follow the *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*.
- c) Any person who has knowledge that a serious crime has been committed, whether or not it is related to children, should report that knowledge to the Police.
- d) If a complaint is, or should be, reported to government authorities the Church Leadership will only commence an investigation under this Procedure after consultation with the government authorities that it has been reported to.

2.2 Allegations regarding Reportable Conduct

- a) The Head of Entity (typically either the paid senior pastor or the chair of the church governance body) is obligated to notify the Reportable Conduct Scheme (the Office of Children's Guardian) of Reportable Conduct allegations within a defined timeframe, in accordance with **Reportable Conduct Legislation**.
- b) The Reportable Conduct Scheme covers any staff or volunteers who are required to hold a WWCC. This notification must be made within 7 business days of receiving the complaint or information [s29(4) of the *Children's Guardian Act (2019)*].
- c) The notification of the allegation to the Reportable Conduct Scheme must be in writing and should include:
 - the name, date of birth and WWCC number of the person;
 - the name, contact details and head of the relevant entity;
 - details of the allegation;
 - the nature of the relevant entity's initial risk assessment and risk management action;
 - if a report to police has been made, the police report reference number;

- if a report has been made under **Mandatory Reporting Legislation**, the report reference number; and
- the names of other relevant entities that employ or engage the employee.

3. Risk Assessment

- a) In addition to considering or making a report under section 2 above, the Safe Church Team and Pastoral Staff must conduct a risk assessment relating to the safety of the complainant or any other children and take reasonable precautions to minimise those risks.
- b) The Church should be careful not to prejudice ongoing criminal investigations and so there may be a need to initiate risk management without alerting the person subject to the complaint.
- c) Subject to the view of government authorities, if the Church has received a plausible complaint (i.e. not clearly false or vexatious) of Child Sexual Abuse or Sexual Misconduct involving a Child and the complaint relates to a staff member or volunteer who is engaged in 'child-related work' the Church Leadership is to suspend the person from such duties while the complaint is considered in accordance with this Procedure.

4. Appointing a person to handle the complaint

- a) Where a matter is to be investigated under this Procedure, the Church Leadership is to appoint a person to handle the complaint (the Investigator).
- b) In appointing the Investigator, the Church Leadership will avoid conflicts of interest (for example where there may be a close personal relationship between the subject of the complaint and the proposed investigator).
- c) For any matters related to any form of harm or abuse of a child, the Investigator should be an external person (unless this is not reasonably practicable and a suitably qualified and independent internal Investigator is available).
- d) Church leaders should contact the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager on 1300 647 780 for assistance in identifying an external Investigator.

5. Providing support

The Church is to ensure that support is provided to both the Complainant and the Respondent, including:

- providing them with a contact person to whom they can direct inquiries about the progress of the complaint;
- offering them a support person; and
- considering providing them with access to counselling and other support services.

6. Investigating the complaint

- a) The Investigator is to investigate the complaint (or concern, or allegation if the investigation arises from information about Reportable Conduct that did not come in the form of a complaint)
- b) In Investigating the complaint, the Investigator is to:
 - act in good faith, without bias and without unreasonable delay;
 - collect and document evidence, including by conducting interviews and taking statements from the complainant and other witnesses; and
 - maintain a record of all relevant evidence obtained and steps taken in the investigation.

- c) If the matter is related to a Reportable Conduct Allegation, the Investigator is to consider matters in division six of the *Children's Guardian Act* (2019) including:
- the nature of the reportable allegation and any defence;
 - the gravity of the matters alleged; and
 - whether the reportable allegation relates to conduct that is in breach of the Code of Ethics and Conduct, the Code of Conduct and/or accepted community standards.

7. Putting the complaint to the Respondent

- a) The Investigator is to put the complaint in writing to the person whose conduct is subject of the complaint (the respondent).
- b) In doing so, the Investigator is to:
- set out the complaint with sufficient detail for the respondent to understand the complaint;
 - state the part of the *Code of Conduct* that is alleged to have been breached;
 - set out the potential adverse outcomes for the respondent in the event that there is a finding that the respondent breached the *Code of Conduct*; and
 - provide the respondent with an opportunity to respond to the complaint in writing and within a stated timeframe not exceeding 2 weeks.

8. Putting any further adverse information to the Respondent

If, in the course of the investigation, further adverse information is brought forward in relation to the respondent, the Investigator will:

- advise the respondent in writing of the further adverse information; and
- provide the respondent the opportunity to respond to the information.

9. Investigator's findings

- a) The Investigator must provide a written report which sets out:
- the complaint;
 - the part of the *Code of Conduct* that is alleged to have been breached;
 - the proposed finding;
 - the evidence relied upon to make the finding, including the response of the respondent (if any) to the complaint;
 - a finding about whether the complaint is sustained or not sustained, using the "balance of probabilities" as the standard of proof (for matters relating to child protection concerns, reference should be made to Reportable Conduct Legislation); and
 - possible outcomes or consequences that the Church Leadership may consider implementing
- b) If the matter relates to an allegation of Reportable Conduct the Investigator should ensure that the report also sets out:
- information about the facts and circumstances of the reportable allegation;
 - the findings after completing the investigation including an analysis of the evidence and the rationale for the findings;
 - a copy of any written submission made by the employee or volunteer; and
 - any copies of documents in the relevant entity's possession that are relevant to the report, including transcripts of interviews and copies of evidence.
- c) The Investigator's Report will be provided to:

- the Church Leadership; and
 - Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager (standards@nswactbaptists.org.au)
- d) A summary of the Investigator's report (considering both confidentiality and procedural fairness) will be provided to the Respondent along with:
- an invitation to respond in writing to the Church Leadership within a defined timeframe; and
 - written notice of the possible consequences if the Investigator's Report is accepted by the Church Leadership. This may include suspension, termination from duties for volunteers, termination of engagement for staff. It may also require notice to Police and/or the Office of Children's Guardian, which may impact WWCC clearance.

10. Determination of Complaint and Outcomes

- a) The Church Leadership is to consider the report of the Investigator and to decide whether to accept the finding put forward by the Investigator.
- b) In doing so, the Church Leadership is to consider all relevant material available.
- c) If the Church Leadership makes a determination that a complaint is sustained and the *Code of Conduct* has been breached, they are to determine an outcome for the respondent, which may include, but is not limited to:
 - termination of employment/engagement;
 - suspension from employment/engagement for a period of time; and/or
 - imposing conditions on the employment/engagement.
- d) If the Church Leadership does not accept the Investigator's finding, the Church Leadership should decide whether there is another available finding on the basis of the evidence presented to it, and record written reasons for departing from the Investigator's finding (and if relevant, propose an outcome for the respondent as above).

11. Communication of Outcome

- a) The respondent will be informed in writing of the:
 - determination of the complaint
 - any consequences arising from the determination
 - the reasons for the decision.
- b) The person who raised the complaint will be informed of the outcome of the complaint.
- c) The Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager will be informed of the outcome of the investigation.
- d) If the matter constitutes a **Child Abuse Offence** or other serious criminal offence, a report must be made to the local police station (unless a report has already been made).
- e) If the matter is Reportable Conduct, the 'Head of Entity', must notify the Reportable Conduct Scheme (the Office of Children's Guardian) in accordance with Reportable Conduct Legislation, including the:
 - Investigator's report;
 - any deviation made by the Church Leadership from the Investigator's findings, including reasons for the deviation; and
 - the proposed course of action in response.

- f) In NSW, if the matter relates to a finding that a staff member or volunteer has engaged in a **Child Abuse Offence**, Child Sexual Abuse or Sexual Misconduct involving a Child, the Church is to make a report to the NSWOCG in accordance with WWCC Legislation. The respondent should be provided with written notice of this report having been made.

Church leaders should seek advice from the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager on 1300 647 780 to ensure that the determination and outcome is consistent with the evidence gathered.



wollongong BAPTIST CHURCH

Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Purpose

The **Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns** (*the Procedure*) sets out a procedure to follow when a complaint or information about any form of child protection concern is received. In NSW this includes a Child Abuse Offence, Child Sexual Abuse, Sexual Misconduct involving a Child, or that a child is at Risk of Significant Harm.

The Church and its staff and volunteers have legal obligations to report certain information to government authorities, this includes duties under the *Crimes Act 1900* (NSW), *Ombudsman Act 1974* (NSW), *Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998* (NSW) and the *Children's Guardian Act 2019*.

Some of these duties apply to the church as an organisation or to church leaders, some of the duties apply to individuals. In some circumstances, failing to report knowledge of child abuse incidents to NSW Police may be a criminal offence. Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT have developed this **Procedure** to address all relevant duties in a way that is both thorough and practical.

Scope

This Procedure applies to all staff and volunteers of the Church.

If you have any doubt as to whether a complaint or information would fall within the scope of the Procedure, or about any of the steps set out in the Procedure, contact the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager (1300 647 780).

The Procedure should be read in conjunction with the *Safe Church Policy* and:

- *Procedure for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*
- *Safe Church Concerns Form*

1. Receiving a complaint or identifying a child protection concern

A child protection concern may include concerns regarding:

- a child at Risk of Significant Harm
- a Child Abuse Offence
- Child Sexual Abuse
- Sexual Misconduct involving a child
- Physical abuse of a child
- Serious neglect of a child
- Behaviour which may psychologically harm the child
- Inappropriately personal or intimate communication and/or behaviour which may constitute grooming
- Exposure of a child to Domestic and Family Violence
- any other reason for concern.

A child protection concern may be received:

- from a child who has been directly involved
- from an adult who has been directly involved (including personal disclosures of wrongdoing)
- from another person with information about a child or adult
- from another organisation with information about a child or adult
- from staff or volunteers who have concerns based on their observations and interactions with one or more children or adults.

If someone raises a concern or reports an allegation:

- DON'T promise not to report the information
- DON'T ask leading questions
- DON'T attempt to assess the validity of the concern, or seek to investigate any allegation yourself
- DO clarify information reported to you if appropriate (for example, 'Can you tell me more about that?')
- DO assure the person that appropriate action will be taken
- if a child, DO reassure them that they are not at fault and that they will not be in trouble for sharing this information.

If a staff member or volunteer has a concern about a child's wellbeing but have not received any specific information, they may report the concern using the *Safe Church Concerns Form*.

2. Consider whether there is an immediate danger to a child

Where there is an **immediate** danger to a child:

- contact the Police immediately on (131 444 or 000) and report the information;
- follow any instructions given by the Police;
- address any immediate safety needs of others present; and
- organise support for the person who has disclosed the complaint or information.

3. Internal Reporting

a) Complete Safe Church Concern Form

If a staff member or volunteer has or is notified of a child protection concern, they should complete a *Safe Church Concerns Form* as soon as possible. This form should include relevant details of the concern, contact information, and the signature of the person completing the form.

b) Notify the Safe Church Team

- If a staff member or volunteer has or is notified of a child protection concern they must inform the Safe Church Team as soon as possible. The Safe Church Team is responsible for ensuring the church fulfils its legal obligations and ensuring that all concerns are managed appropriately.
- If there is any delay before the Safe Church Team can be contacted, the individual should consider whether it is necessary to report their concerns to external government agencies as outlined in step 4 below. They may contact the Ministry Standards Hotline on 1300 647 780 for advice.
- Staff and volunteers should ensure they do not discuss any concerns raised with the accused person at this point in time. Doing so may impede future investigation processes.
- If the concern raised would create a conflict of interest for a member of the Safe Church Team, consider contacting the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Hotline on 1300 647 780 for advice.

4. External Reporting to Government Agencies

a) Safe Church Team responsibilities

The Safe Church Team should:

- ensure all necessary reports are made. Reports to different government agencies are required for different purposes and therefore multiple reports may be required
- keep detailed contemporaneous notes of all information and steps taken
- should also follow all relevant steps outlined in the *Procedures for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*.

b) Report Risk of Significant Harm to Department of Communities and Justice (formerly known as FACS or DOCS)

- If the Safe Church Team determine that there is a child at Risk of Significant Harm, then they are to make a report as soon as possible to the Child Protection Helpline via 132 111 or an e-report.
- If there is any doubt whether a concern would be considered a Risk of Significant Harm, then the Safe Church Team should complete the Mandatory Reporter Guide (MRG) at <https://reporter.childstory.nsw.gov.au/s/mrg>
- If the MRG results in 'Immediate Report to the Child Protection Helpline', make a report as soon as possible via 132 111 or an e-report.
- The MRG result may suggest other actions be taken. Please contact Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Hotline on 1300 647 780 if any assistance is required.
- The Safe Church Team should keep a copy of the MRG report for their records.

Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998 (NSW)

27 Mandatory reporting

(1) This section applies to—

- a person who, in the course of his or her professional work or other paid employment delivers health care, welfare, education, children's services, residential services, or law enforcement, wholly or partly, to children, and
- a person who holds a management position in an organisation the duties of which include direct responsibility for, or direct supervision of, the provision of health care, welfare, education, children's services, residential services, or law enforcement, wholly or partly, to children.
- a person in religious ministry, or a person providing religion-based activities to children, and
- a registered psychologist providing a professional service as a psychologist.

(2) If—

- a person to whom this section applies has reasonable grounds to suspect that a child is at risk of significant harm, and
- those grounds arise during the course of or from the person's work, it is the duty of the person to report, as soon as practicable, to the Secretary the name, or a description, of the child and the grounds for suspecting that the child is at risk of significant harm.

23 Child or young person at risk of significant harm

- (1) For the purposes of this Part and Part 3, a child or young person is at risk of significant harm if current concerns exist for the safety, welfare or well-being of the child or young person because of the presence, to a significant extent, of any one or more of the following circumstances—
- (a) the child's or young person's basic physical or psychological needs are not being met or are at risk of not being met,
 - (b) the parents or other caregivers have not arranged and are unable or unwilling to arrange for the child or young person to receive necessary medical care,
 - (b1) in the case of a child or young person who is required to attend school in accordance with the Education Act 1990—the parents or other caregivers have not arranged and are unable or unwilling to arrange for the child or young person to receive an education in accordance with that Act,
 - (c) the child or young person has been, or is at risk of being, physically or sexually abused or ill-treated,
 - (d) the child or young person is living in a household where there have been incidents of domestic violence and, as a consequence, the child or young person is at risk of serious physical or psychological harm,
 - (e) a parent or other caregiver has behaved in such a way towards the child or young person that the child or young person has suffered or is at risk of suffering serious psychological harm,
 - (f) the child was the subject of a pre-natal report under section 25 and the birth mother of the child did not engage successfully with support services to eliminate, or minimise to the lowest level reasonably practical, the risk factors that gave rise to the report.
- (2) Any such circumstances may relate to a single act or omission or to a series of acts or omissions.

c) Report Child Abuse Offences to Police

- If the Safe Church Team considers that a Child Abuse Offence may have been committed, they must report this to the NSW Police regardless of whether the victim of the alleged abuse wants this report to be made.
- The requirement to report to NSW Police includes both recent incidents and allegations of historic abuse. The Safe Church Team should notify the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Hotline (1300 647 780) of any allegations of a Child Abuse Offence.
- Failing to Report a Child Abuse Offence to NSW Police without a reasonable excuse may be considered a Concealing Child Abuse Offence, which is punishable by up to two years imprisonment.

Concealing Child Abuse (Failure to Report) Offence

If an adult fails to report a Child Abuse Offence to the NSW Police, this may constitute a Concealing Child Abuse Offence under s316A of the Crimes Act if they:

- believe, know or reasonably ought to know that a Child Abuse Offence has been committed against another person; and
- believe, know or reasonably ought to know that they have information that might be of material assistance to the NSW Police in securing the apprehension, prosecution or conviction of the person who has committed that offence; and
- do not have a 'reasonable excuse' not to report the information.

Reasonable excuses for not reporting to Police may include

- If you believe (on reasonable grounds) that the information is already known to Police;
- If you have made a Report to another government body such as Department of Communities and Justice, Ombudsman or the Office of the Children's Guardian;
- If the alleged victim is no longer a child and you have reasonable grounds to believe that the person does not want the information reported to Police;
- If you have reasonable grounds to fear for the safety of the alleged victim or any other person (other than the offender) if the information is reported to Police.

d) Report Allegations of Reportable Conduct to the Office of Children's Guardian

Under section 66(2) of the *Children's Guardian Act 2019* churches may nominate a Head of Entity for the purposes of the Reportable Conduct Scheme. The Head of Entity would typically be either the paid senior pastor or the chair of the church governance body. The Head of Entity may choose to delegate responsibilities under the Reportable Conduct Legislation to the Safe Church Team in accordance with section 65 of the *Children's Guardian Act 2019*.

In the event of receiving any allegations that any staff or volunteer who is required to hold a Working With Children Check has engaged in Reportable Conduct, the Head of Entity must:

- notify the Reportable Conduct Scheme (administered by the Office of the Children's Guardian) as soon as practicable, but within a maximum of 7 days from receiving the complaint or information (see Section 2.2 of the *Procedures for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*)
- As soon as practicable, conduct an investigation or appoint a suitable person to conduct an investigation regarding the reportable allegation (see Section 6 of the *Procedures for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*)
- Provide a written "entity report" to the Reportable Conduct Scheme within 30 days of receiving information about the Reportable Allegation (see Section 11 of the *Procedures for Handling Complaints Against Staff and Volunteers*).

Children's Guardian Act 2019

20 Meaning of "reportable conduct"

Reportable conduct means the following conduct, whether or not a criminal proceeding in relation to the conduct has been commenced or concluded—

- a) a sexual offence,
- b) sexual misconduct,
- c) ill-treatment of a child,
- d) neglect of a child,
- e) an assault against a child,
- f) an offence under section 43B or 316A of the Crimes Act 1900,
- g) behaviour that causes significant emotional or psychological harm to a child.

5. Accountability Measures

a) Report back to person making initial notification

- As soon as is practicable (no longer than 48 hours after notification), the Safe Church Team must inform the person completing the initial *Safe Church Concerns Form* of what action they have taken including any reports made and the 'report number' for reports to NSW Police or the Child Protection Hotline.
- If the Safe Church Team determines that it is not necessary to make a report to NSW Police, or the Child Protection Hotline, the person who completed the initial *Safe Church Concerns Form* may choose to make a report to NSW Police, or the Child Protection Hotline themselves in order to ensure that they have not breached s316A of the *Crimes Act 1900* (NSW), or obligations under the Mandatory Reporting legislation.

b) Report to Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT

If a Child Protection Concern has been reported to any government agency, the Safe Church Team should advise the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager via email on standards@nswactbaptists.org.au of the matter for the Association's confidential records, and to seek confirmation that the matter has been managed appropriately.

6. Recordkeeping

The Safe Church Concerns Form, Mandatory Reporters Guide report (if completed) and detailed notes of action taken in relation to any Child Protection Concern must be kept secure for a minimum of 45 years.

7. Advice and Support

If you have questions about whether a report should be made please contact the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager on 1300 647 780 for advice, guidance and support.



wollongong

BAPTIST CHURCH

Code of Conduct For All Attendees, Staff and Volunteers

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

Purpose

The Church is committed to creating safe spaces where people can be confident that they will be cared for, nurtured and encouraged as they grow and at the same time, protected from spiritual, physical, sexual and emotional abuse.

As part of this commitment, all attendees of Wollongong Baptist Church congregations are expected to abide by Part A of the Code of Conduct. All staff and volunteers are additionally required to sign and abide by Part B of the *Code of Conduct*.

Part A of the *Code of Conduct* sets out the following:

- The responsibility of parents who bring their children to WBC
- The general code of conduct that applies to all attendees of Wollongong Baptist Church.

Part B of the *Code of Conduct* sets out the following:

- the ministry commitments of staff and volunteers
- minimum behavioural standards and appropriate boundaries required of staff and volunteers
- the obligation of staff and volunteers to comply with Safe Church Policy and Procedures
- the steps to be taken in the event of a potential breach of this Code.

The *Code of Conduct* seeks to reflect the biblical call to godliness and faithfulness in ministry (e.g. 1 Timothy 3) but it is not intended as a replacement for the Bible as a fundamental guide for faith and practice.

Scope

The Wollongong Baptist Church *Code of Conduct* is in two parts.

Part A applies to all attendees, parents, staff and volunteers

Part B applies to all staff and volunteers aged 16 and over, and commitment to it is a requirement for all staff and volunteers

The Code of Conduct should be read in conjunction with the *Safe Church Policy* and:

- *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers*
- *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*
- *Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers*
- *Procedure for Conflict Resolution.*

Code of Conduct Part A

Applies to all attendees, parents, staff and volunteers

1. Responsibility of Parents

When families attend a WBC event where children are not involved in a scheduled children's or youth activity, parents and carers remain fully responsible for their own children. When parents and carers leave their child in the care of WBC ministry leaders for the purpose of a children's or youth activity, they must ensure that they can be contacted at all times by ministry leaders.

Furthermore, parents and carers must take all reasonable steps to ensure their child behaves appropriately whilst participating in a WBC children's or youth activity. Should a child's behaviour be considered dangerous, disruptive, or otherwise inappropriate by ministry leaders, the parents of that child will be contacted and ministry leaders will work with them to resolve the situation. The child's continuing participation in the activity will depend on a satisfactory resolution being reached.

2. All Attendees, staff and volunteers are to comply with the following

DO:

- Be a positive role model for children and young people.
- Treat children and young people with respect.
- Carefully plan all activities and programs to provide safe experiences.
- Respect the privacy of participants and their families, exercising discretion in the handling of any sensitive information.
- Make every effort to obtain parental consent before providing transport to a child or young person.
- Avoid situations where you are alone with a child who is not yours. If this is required for pastoral reasons, do obtain parental consent beforehand and conduct the meeting in a public space where others can see you.
- Report any concerns you may have that a child or young person may be at risk of harm or abuse to a Pastor or a Safe Church Team member.

DO NOT:

- Engage in any activity or behaviour with a child or young person that is likely to physically, emotionally or spiritually harm them.
- Use any form of physical force or restraint, especially in behavioural management. An exception would be the use of restraint in situations when a child is in immediate danger, or is causing danger to themselves or others.
- Initiate any form of physical contact with children who are not in your care. In general, physical interactions with children should be guided by their needs and not the needs of the adult (e.g. a crèche helper may comfort a distressed child by picking them up).
- Seek to give children or young people individual gifts (e.g. food, toys) without first obtaining parental consent.

- Take a child or young person to your home, in a motor vehicle, or encourage meetings with them without parental consent and without another adult being present.
- Communicate with a child by electronic media (email, text message, picture message, social media, Zoom, Skype, etc.) without parental consent. One-to-one interactions with a child through these media are generally inappropriate.

Code of Conduct **Part B**

Applies to all staff and volunteers aged 16 and over and commitment to it is a requirement of all staff and volunteers.

In addition to the commitment to Part A, Part B of the Code of Conduct further specifies the higher level of commitment required of staff and volunteers, requiring all staff and volunteers to sign.

1. Staff and Volunteers are encouraged to:

Nurture their own relationship with God by

- joining regularly in the life and ministry of the Church;
- studying and reflecting on the Scriptures in private and in groups;
- praying regularly in private and in fellowship with and for the people and ministry of the Church; and
- giving of their time and finances to the work of the Church, as an expression of their gratitude to God.

Nurture healthy relationships by

- treating others with respect;
- loving and caring for their family (including paying attention to the effect of ministry on them);
- being a team player;
- being accountable;
- cooperating with other staff and volunteers;
- treating every program participant fairly and equitably;
- acknowledging when they are out of their depth, or do not possess the required skill set in difficult pastoral situations (such as helping a victim of abuse, or a person who needs professional counselling), and seek help from the Safe Church Team or a Pastor.

2. Staff and Volunteers commit to:

As a staff member/volunteer of the Church, I promise to:

- a. uphold, support and abide by the *Safe Church Policy*;
- b. respond to reasonable directions from the person with responsibility for the ministry I am involved in;
- c. communicate with integrity, including wise and accountable use of electronic communication, including in accordance with *Guidelines for Activities with Children and Young People*;
- d. not knowingly make false, misleading, or deceptive statements;
- e. not engage in bullying, harassment, emotional abuse, spiritual abuse, physical abuse, sexual abuse, of any person including my own family;
- f. not act violently or intentionally provoke violence;
- g. uphold confidentiality; not disclosing any confidential information without the consent of the person providing the information (the exception being where there is a legal obligation);
- h. report concerns about misconduct and/or abuse according to the Church's *Safe Church Policy* and relevant procedures;
- i. disclose all relevant information as part of completing the *Screening Check Questionnaire* if I have not already done so;
- j. disclose to the Church Leadership if I am investigated for any criminal offences or have any knowledge of serious unlawful activity within the church context;
- k. act with sexual purity, meaning I will:
 - express my sexuality in healthy and God-directed ways;
 - restrict sexual intimacy to the confines of the marriage relationship
 - (where marriage has the same meaning as in the Marriage Rites of the Baptist Union of Australia i.e. 'the union between a man and a woman to the exclusion of all others, voluntarily entered into for life');
 - (if an individual is unwilling or unable to commit to this requirement, church leaders may choose to endorse them as a volunteer for non-leadership roles)
 - recognise that it is inappropriate to access any type of pornographic material and, if I struggle with this addiction, I will seek professional help;
 - ensure that romantic interactions are meaningfully consensual
 - give consideration to any power imbalances in intimate relationships;
- l. act with financial integrity, including:
 - having accountable and transparent systems in place for financial matters
 - not seeking personal advantage or financial gain from my position (other than in wages, recognised allowances and deductions);
- m. not take or use property belonging to others without express consent, including intellectual property (copyright);
- n. not use any prohibited substance and be responsible in my use of substances that may be addictive (e.g. prescriptions, alcohol);
- o. avoid long term counselling of people with whom I have pastoral relationships; and
- p. make alternative arrangements for pastoral care for any person with whom I may develop a romantic or intimate relationship.

3. I understand that if there is a complaint against me relating to a breach of this Code of Conduct:

- a) and it is a plausible complaint relating to Child Sexual Abuse or Sexual Misconduct involving a child, the Church may ask me to step aside from my duties while the complaint is being considered; and/or
- b) if the complaint relates to serious misconduct and/or abuse (including Child Sexual Abuse) it will be reported to relevant government authorities in accordance with relevant legal requirements; and/or
- c) I agree to participate in any process initiated under *the Procedure for Resolving Conflict, Procedure for Handling Complaints against Staff and Volunteers* and/or *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*, and agree to be bound by the outcomes of any such process, which may include termination of my employment/engagement as a staff member or volunteer with the Church.

4. If I am an accredited Pastoral staff member, I:

- a) agree to uphold and be bound by the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT *Code of Ethics and Conduct*;
- b) understand that a breach of the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT *Code of Ethics and Conduct* will be considered a breach of this *Code of Conduct*;
- c) (if I am an Accredited or Recognised Minister) agree to participate in, and be bound by the outcomes of, any process initiated under the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT *Procedures for Handling Allegations*.

I, _____ have read, and agree to be bound by and uphold, the Code of Conduct for Staff and Volunteers.	
Signature	Date

NOTE: the staff member or volunteer should receive a copy of this *Code of Conduct* and the Church should retain the signed and dated copy of the *Code of Conduct* for at least 45 years.



Safe Church Concerns Form

The completed form should be given to a member of your Safe Church Team who will follow the *Procedure for Responding to Child Protection Concerns*.

This documentation is to be kept in a locked filing cabinet and/or in secure electronic format for at least 45 years from the date of completion.

Please do not discuss the concern with anyone other than the Safe Church Team or your Ministry Team Leader.

If there is immediate danger, please contact police immediately.

Church Name: _____

DETAILS ABOUT PERSON COMPLETING THIS FORM

(either the victim, the person bringing a concern, or the safe church team)

Name:
Role:
Relationship to the victim and/or the person allegedly causing harm:
Address:
Email
Phone:

DETAILS OF ALLEGED VICTIM (if applicable)

Name:		
Date of Birth:	Age:	Gender:
Address:		
Parent/guardian name and contact phone number:		

DETAILS OF THE PERSON AGAINST WHOM THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN MADE (if applicable)

Name
Date of birth if known otherwise approximate age:
Home address:
Email
Phone:
Position/title at time of allegation (if any):
Is the person aware of the existence of the allegations? Yes / No

NATURE OF THE ALLEGATION

Provide details of the allegations that were made known to you – what has been alleged, when it was alleged to have occurred, other relevant details (if necessary, use additional page/s and attach to this form).

Are there additional pages attached to this form? Yes / No

Number of pages:

Names and contact details of any witness/es:

Have written accounts from witnesses been attached? Yes No If yes, number of pages
(written accounts should be received from each person who received a disclosure or observed a concern, however, do not start an investigation at this stage)

19. Who else knows about the alleged abuse?

Signature (of person bringing concern):

Date:

Sign

Part two - Safe Church Team to complete the following information

In NSW, Mandatory Reporter Guide completed? Yes / No
 If yes, please attach report printout

Other government agencies or departments involved:

Agency	Date	Reference/Event Number	Name of contact
Police			
DCJ (FaCS)/ CYPS			
OCG/Ombudsman			

Contact with Ministry Standards Hotline 1300 647 780

Date and time:

Emailed copy of Safe Church Concerns Form to standards@nswactbaptists.org.au

Date and time:

Safe Church Team provides feedback to the person bringing the concern about church response and any reports made. (include tick box and date and time) : Yes / No

Signature of Safe Church Team Member

Date:

Sign



Safe Ministry Screening Questionnaire

For staff and volunteers aged 18 and over
 Please Note: This is a **sensitive** document that must be stored in a confidential manner accessible only by a limited number of authorised persons.

PERSONAL DETAILS

Surname:
 Given Names:.....
 Previous Name/s (if applicable):.....
 Date of Birth:/...../..... Male/Female
 Address:
 Phone:Email:
 WWCC Number (if required):
 Do you have any health conditions that we should know about?

Please circle either “YES” or “NO” for each of the following questions. If you answer “yes” to any of the following questions, please give details on a separate page or discuss with the Senior Pastor or the person holding an equivalent leadership role in your church. **A ‘yes’ answer will not automatically rule an applicant out of selection.**
 Please note that, if you disclose any potentially criminal actions, the church may need to report this information to the police or other relevant government authorities.

For all staff and volunteers

1. Have you ever been charged with and/or convicted of a criminal offence?	Yes / No
2. As an adult (18+ years) have you ever engaged in any of the following conduct:	
• sexual contact with someone under your care other than your spouse (such as a parishioner, client, patient, student, employee or subordinate)	Yes / No
• use, possession, production or distribution of child abuse material?	Yes / No
• sexual contact with a person under the relevant age of consent	Yes / No
3. To your knowledge, has there ever been any allegations made against you regarding any abuse of a child, physical abuse or sexual misconduct?	Yes / No
4. Have you ever had an apprehended violence order, order for protection or the like issued against you as a result of allegations of violence, abuse, likely harm, harassment, stalking, etc?	Yes / No
5. Have you had a history of alcohol abuse or substance abuse (including prescription, over-the-counter, recreational or illegal drugs)?	Yes / No
6. (if the ministry role may involve driving) Has your driver’s licence ever been revoked or suspended?	Yes / No

For staff and volunteers in pastoral ministry, leadership or engaged in child-related work

7. Have you ever had permission to undertake paid or voluntary work with children or other vulnerable people refused, suspended or withdrawn in Australia or any other country?	Yes / No
8. Has a child or dependent young person in your care ever been removed from your care by relevant authorities?	Yes / No

CHURCHES YOU HAVE ATTENDED REGULARLY IN THE PAST 3 YEARS

Name of church	Location	When (Month/Year)	Any positions held

REFEREES

Please provide details of two referees who are over eighteen years of age and able to give a verbal report on your character and suitability for ministry. Referees may be part of the church.

Referee 1

Name: Phone:

Referee 2

Name: Phone:

WORKING WITH CHILDREN CHECK AND/OR NATIONAL POLICE CHECK

I consent to * verification of my WWCC number (in NSW, if required)
 * a National Police Check (for staff only)

CONSENT TO HOLD INFORMATION

I consent to the information contained in this application, including any subsequent pages, to be kept by our church. I understand that this information will be kept in a confidential file and used only for screening purposes.

DECLARATION

I,..... sincerely declare that:

- The information I have provided in this application is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
- I understand that if I provide false or misleading information or withhold relevant information from this questionnaire, the church leadership may determine that I am unsuitable to serve in any role in the church.
- I have received a copy of the *Code of Conduct* Part A and Part B and am willing to uphold it.

Applicant’s signature:Date:

Church Use Only

CSS Training undertaken: (date of training) _____
 WWCC No. supplied Yes / NA Expiry date _____
 (if in NSW) WWCC Verified by:(name) _____ On (date): _____
 Signed *Code of Conduct* received by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Entered onto Safe Church Register by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Interview led by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Referee Checks conducted by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Volunteer Endorsement* by (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Induction led by (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Elvanto/database updated On (date): _____

**Volunteers must be endorsed by a member of pastoral staff, governance group or safe church team
 . Full records of the above processes (including interview notes, referee check comments and induction content) should be kept in the relevant staff and volunteer admin file.*



Safe Ministry Screening Questionnaire

For anyone aged under 18 serving as a volunteer or a junior volunteer/helper.

This is a **sensitive** document that must be stored in a confidential manner accessible only by a limited number of authorised persons.

PERSONAL DETAILS

Surname:

Given Names:.....

Previous Names (if applicable)

Date of Birth:/...../..... Male/Female

Phone/s:

Address:

Email:

Do you have any health conditions that we should know about?

.....

Name of at least one Parent/Guardian:

Contact Phone for Parent/Guardian:

Please circle either "YES" or "NO" for each of the following questions. If the answer to any of the following questions is "yes", please give details on a separate page or discuss with the Senior Pastor or the person holding an equivalent leadership role in your church.

A 'yes' answer will not automatically rule an applicant out of selection.

Please note that, if you disclose any potentially criminal actions, the church may need to report this information to the police or other relevant government authorities.

1. Have you ever been charged with and/or convicted of a criminal offence?	Yes / No
2. Have you a history of alcohol abuse or a history of substance abuse including prescription, over-the-counter, recreational or illegal drugs?	Yes / No
3. To your knowledge, has there ever been any allegations made against you regarding any abuse of a child, physical abuse or sexual misconduct?	Yes / No

CHURCHES YOU HAVE ATTENDED REGULARLY IN THE PAST 3 YEARS

Name of church	Location	When (Month/Year)	Any positions held

REFEREES

Please provide details of two referees who are over eighteen years of age and able to give a verbal report on your character and suitability for ministry. Referees may be part of the church.

Referee 1

Name:Phone:

Referee 2

Name:Phone:

CONSENT TO HOLD INFORMATION

I consent to the information contained in this application, including any subsequent pages, to be kept by our church. I understand that this information will be kept in a confidential file and used only for screening purposes.

DECLARATION

I,..... sincerely declare that:

- The information I have provided in this application is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
- I understand that if I provide false or misleading information or withhold relevant information from this questionnaire, the church leadership may determine that I am unsuitable to serve in any role in the church.
- I have received a copy of the *Code of Conduct* and am willing to uphold it.

Applicant’s signature:Date:

PARENT GUARDIAN SIGNATURE

Name of parent/guardian:

Signature:Date:.....

Church Use Only

Parental Consent obtained (name): _____ On (date): _____
 CSS Training undertaken (for 16/17 yo in non-junior roles): _____ On (date): _____
 Interview led by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Referee Checks conducted by: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Senior Leadership Endorsement (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Entered onto Safe Church Register: (name) _____ On (date): _____
 Induction led by (name) _____ On (date): _____

**Volunteers must be endorsed by a member of pastoral staff, governance group or safe church team*

Full records of the above processes (including interview notes, referee checks and induction content) should be kept in the relevant staff and volunteer admin file.



Ministry Information Form

Church name: _____

Program name: _____

GENERAL INFORMATION

Participant's name: _____ Date of birth: _____

Parent/guardian name/s: _____

Phone: _____ Email: _____

Dietary issues: Is there anything your child can not eat and/or drink? Yes / No
(If yes, please indicate foods or beverages your child should not consume.)

Medical conditions: Please list any medical conditions or allergies, and any medication or special care they require. If your child is anaphylactic to any substance please provide information regarding EpiPen and management plan

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY

Emergency Contact 1 Name: _____

Relationship to child: _____

Phone: (h)(w)(m) _____

Emergency contact 2: Name: _____

Relationship to child: _____

Phone: (h)(w)(m) _____

I authorise the leader in charge to arrange for my child to receive such first aid and medical treatment as a trained first aid person may deem necessary.

I authorise the use of calling an ambulance in an emergency.

I accept responsibility for payment of all expenses associated with such treatment.

Please read the follow statement and tick the boxes from which you wish to preclude your children:

I DO NOT give permission for my child to participate in activities outside of the normal meeting complex except where they are within reasonable walking distance.

I DO NOT give permission for my child to be transported in private cars arranged by the leaders of the group.

I DO NOT permit photos taken of my child to be displayed in church publications, e.g. website, newsletters, brochures, etc.

Transport authority: If I am unable to collect my child at the finishing time they may be transported home from the program with the following people:

Signature of parent/guardian: _____

Name: _____ Date: _____



wollongong

BAPTIST CHURCH

Safe Church Team Role Description

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

A person appointed as a Safe Church Team Member should be a mature Christian who has been recruited according to the Procedure for Staff and Volunteers, have a current WWCC clearance and have attended a Creating Safe Spaces workshop in the last 3 years. Close and direct liaison with the Senior Pastor / Senior leader and an ability to maintain confidentiality is essential.

The responsibilities of the Safe Church Team include:

- to provide oversight of the church's Safe Church program, including *Safe Church Policy* and procedures.
- to provide oversight of the management of Safe Church/Child Protection concerns/reports.

Specific Roles:

1. Oversight of Safe Church Policy and Procedures

- Preparing Safe Church Policy and Procedures for the church in line with legal responsibilities and Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT recommendations
- Implementing *Safe Church Policy* and procedures
- Promoting awareness of and adherence to *Safe Church Policy* and procedures (including ensuring that staff and volunteers have completed National Police Checks, WWCC clearances and Creating Safe Spaces training)
- Maintaining records related to *Safe Church Policy* and procedures
- Preparing regular reports for Deacons /Elders/church leadership meetings
- Reviewing *Safe Church Policy* and procedures annually or more often if required due to changing legislation
- Receiving feedback from church leaders, children, families and communities regarding *Safe Church Policy* and procedures
- Overseeing the completion of the 'Safe Church Health Check' every 3 years.

2. Management of Safe Church/Child Protection Concerns and Incidents

- Receiving reports of child protection concerns from church staff, volunteers, ministry leaders and/or church members
- Providing support in following the procedure for responding to child protection concerns and incidents
- Contacting the Baptist Churches of NSW & ACT Ministry Standards Manager to discuss action plan/appropriate action
- Making any reporting calls (to Police, Government agencies) as required
- Ensuring reporting in line with relevant Reportable Conduct Legislation

- Ensuring child protection concerns and subsequent responses have been appropriately documented
- Ensuring adequate follow-up and pastoral care of all persons involved in a child protection concern/incident
- Assisting with legal, procedural and risk management issues related to a child protection concern/incident
- Keeping records, filing complaints and reports of investigations in a secure file, in accordance with the record-keeping procedure.



wollongong

BAPTIST CHURCH

Work Health and Safety Team Role Description

Adopted by the eldership on 21 September 2021

To fulfil their duty of care, we recommend that each local church appoint a Workplace Health and Safety (WHS) Team (ideally between 2-4 people). Each member of the WHS team and all paid pastoral staff should complete WHS training.

WHS teams should undertake the free online WHS training offered by Baptist Insurance Services and are encouraged to make use of the many other resources provided by Baptist Insurance Services on their website to assist local churches in general risk management and church specific risk management.

The responsibility of the Work Health and Safety Team includes:

- To provide oversight of the church's Work Health and Safety program, including policy and procedures

Specific Roles:

- Develop and implement appropriate WHS policy and procedures including the following:
 - Evacuation and Emergency responses
 - Safe Manual Handling, Visual and Auditory Care
 - Risk Assessments
- Address health and safety concerns within one month of the concern being raised.
- Report to senior leadership team meetings regarding work health and safety and provide reports as appropriate
- Ensure Risk Assessments are completed for all church ministry programs (both onsite and offsite)
- Ensure incident report documents are completed and stored, and that serious or dangerous incidents are notified to Baptist Insurance Services (or relevant insurer) as required.
- Undertake a safe environment audit of the church site a least once a year, or more regularly for high-risk areas, ensuring that any concerns are appropriately rectified.
- Any other tasks as advised in the Baptist Insurance Services Risk Management Guide for Churches.

Guidelines for activities with children and young people

This document is provided to assist ministries as they make decisions about specific situations related to ministry with children and young people. In most instances, there are many variables to be considered and it would be inappropriate to formulate a single rule for application across our movement.

Please take the time to consider the underlying principles and consider the guidelines in light of those principles. Your church may choose to have a defined policy about some or all of the matters considered in these guidelines.

Principles

Risk management

It is not possible to eliminate all risk from activities. However, we have a responsibility to be aware of possible risks and to take appropriate action in response. This is what risk assessment involves. Identify possible risks and consider how likely they are, how serious they are and how difficult they are to avoid. For example, a risk of minor injury or inconvenience does not require as much precautionary action as a risk of serious injury.

Never alone

As a general rule, Church staff and volunteers should never be alone in private (outside of line of sight of another person) with any child or young person unless they are family members. This protects the child or young person from risk of harm, and it also protects the leader. This rule is applicable for Church programs and social contact outside of Church programs. Exception may be made for family or domestic arrangements which are distinct from any role at the Church, such as babysitting, if this is authorised by the parent or guardian responsible.

Accountability

Procedures and systems help staff and volunteers to avoid difficult situations with children and young people. This protects the children and young people and also protects the leaders. When making decisions about activities involving children and young people it is important to maintain accountability, this often takes place through visibility (for example clear panels in doors) and communication (for example documented reporting procedures). Documenting any potential incident as soon as possible provides both accountability and protection for those involved.

Awareness

It is important for everyone involved in ministry with children or young people to maintain an awareness of potential risks and issues.

Ministry with children and young people involves building relationships of trust, but staff and volunteers should also be aware of the potential for healthy relationships to be misunderstood as an inappropriate grooming relationship. Similarly, staff and volunteers should remain alert to potentially dangerous grooming behaviour by any other staff or volunteer.

Particular issues

Attendance, permission and roll keeping

The two main principles to be worked out are firstly, how you will get permission from parents or carers for children/young people to take part in programs and secondly how you will record who was present (including leaders) at an activity.

Permission could be gained by a registration process at the beginning of each year or when a child/young person joins the program and updated as needed. Additional permission can be requested for specific events. Alternatively, you could ask parents to sign their children into the program each week.

Attendance could be recorded by parents/ carers signing children/young people into an activity or program or where permission has already been given by the marking of a role by program leaders. The leaders who were present at an activity also need to be recorded. Some larger churches have the parents record that the child has arrived at the church service and then when the kid's program begins the children are gathered in the foyer and a role marked before they walk together to their program space.

Both permission/ registration forms and attendance records for every activity/event need to be held on file for at least 45 years.

It is also important to make clear to everyone (children, parents and leaders) the process for children re-joining parents/ carers. (e.g. all children are returned to the auditorium at the end of the service, parents come and collect their children, parents need to sign their children out.) This procedure may vary according to the ages of the children. It is important to use a sign-in/ sign out process where there are legal orders around custody of children.

Leader / participant ratios

When determining how many leaders are required for an activity, you should begin by considering how many leaders are needed to build relationship and provide good discipling of children/young people. Once you have considered those factors, you can then go on to consider whether there is an adequate number of leaders to provide supervision and protect children/young people from harm. The exact number of leaders will depend on your setting. How old are the children/young people? What size is the group? What activities are part of the program? What is the layout of your space?

Enough leaders are needed to make sure a space is safe for both the leaders and the children/young people. As a general guideline, you will need a minimum of two fully screened and trained leaders on-site and participating in all programs. If you have more than 16 participants, you should have additional leaders to provide a minimum ratio of 1:8 (one leader for every eight participants). This is a starting point you will definitely need to adapt this ratio to your specific context. You will need more leaders the younger the children are or if there are children with additional needs or if you are doing a lot of activities outside. For older teens, you may need fewer leaders depending on the activity/program.

There are other questions to ask as well, like 'how well do we know these children?', 'How familiar are the children with the space and the leaders?' For example a weekly kids club compared with a holiday kids club. For Sunday programs, where is the

room for the children's program in relation to where the adults are listening to the sermon? If one leader gets hurt and the other leader has to go for help, who will supervise the children? You may find you need a lot more than one leader per eight children.

These leadership ratios do not prevent breaking up into smaller discussion groups with one leader or assistant leader in each group, provided there are enough responsible people (who have been screened and trained) in the room to look out for each other, the leaders and the children/young people.

Junior leaders, those who are under 18 years old, can be a wonderful and key part of the team! Junior leaders can take responsibility for many facets of the program - opening the Bible with the kids, planning activities, and leading small groups. However, typically, leaders under 18 will be assistants and not count towards the ratio of leaders to participants. You may decide that a particular 16 or 17-year old has outstanding maturity and is able to take on full leadership responsibilities. In such instances, the individual should be screened and trained (including Creating Safe Spaces training) as though they were an adult volunteer (see the *Procedure for Staff and Volunteers*). Even if they are fully screened and trained, leaders aged 16 or 17 should not lead groups of their own peer group and there should always be at least one adult (over 18 years) leader involved in any program or activity.

Driving

Licences and Drivers

Wollongong Baptist Church has a 'No P Platers' policy in regards to driving young people and children unless family members or from the same household.

Time alone in cars

No staff member or volunteer should be in a car alone with a child or young person (unless they are family members). Exception may be made for family or domestic arrangements which are distinct from any role at the Church, such as babysitting, if this is authorised by the parent or guardian responsible.

If there are extraordinary circumstances where no one else is available, and the child or young person may be at greater risk of harm if they were not transported in the car, then the time spent alone in the car should be minimized as far as possible and some additional measures may be taken, for example

- the staff member or volunteer receives express permission from the child's parent or carer for the specific occasion;
- a phone call is placed to another leader and maintained throughout the journey (where legal to do so)

If it has been necessary for a staff member or volunteer to spend time alone in a car with a child or young person then the situation and the circumstances giving rise to the situation should be recorded and the Safe Church Team and/or Ministry Leader should be notified.

Overnight activities

Where there are activities involving overnight accommodation, consideration should be given to some of the additional risk factors involved, including

- transport arrangements
- sleeping arrangements
- bathroom configuration
- safety and instruction on activities
- third parties involved
- physical safety of external locations

Decisions regarding these issues will depend on various contextual factors such as the physical location and facilities of the campsite. It is important that a thorough risk assessment, including consideration of the items listed, is conducted and recorded. The list of activities, leaders and sleeping arrangements should also be recorded. These records should be stored, along with permission and attendance records for the event, for a minimum of 45 years.

Social contact

In person communication outside Church programs

Fruitful Christian ministry with children and young people involves healthy, appropriate relationships. This can at times involve contacting them outside of Church programs and can include meeting in person. However, it is important that relationships between staff/volunteers and children/young people are transparent, and that parents, families and program leaders are appropriately informed and have given permission for this contact.

Staff and volunteers, when meeting with a child or young person, should:

- have parental or guardian consent, where practicable;
- meet with them in a public place (for example, a café) in line of sight of other people;
- not have children or young people alone in your home, or visit children or young people alone in their home when no other adult is present; and
- make a record of the time, location, duration and circumstances of any face to face meetings with any child or young person.

Telephone and online communication outside Church programs

For many Church programs, telephone and online communication are a useful tool for building community and pastoral care and support. However, telephone and online communication may be used by those seeking to harm children, young people and vulnerable people. Telephone and online communication may be used to test or step over relational boundaries. We need to be mindful of the positional power dynamic that exists between staff and volunteers and the children and young people under their care.

Contact with all children and young people

- where possible and practical, parents will be informed of any possible telephone or online communication with children and young people;
- staff and volunteer leaders must not engage in any telephone or online communication that:
 - constitutes unlawful discrimination;
 - is harassing, threatening or derogatory;
 - is obscene, sexually explicit or pornographic;
 - is inappropriately personal or intimate;
 - attempts to hide the identity of the sender or represent the sender as someone else; or
 - is defamatory.

Contact with primary-aged children

- *Telephone contact:* staff and volunteers should first contact parents and then, if appropriate, speak with the child. If the child answers the phone the staff member or volunteer should ask to speak to the parent first and explain to the parent why they are calling. Staff and volunteers should never call a primary-aged child on their mobile phone (unless there is a serious emergency relating to the safety and wellbeing of the child).
- *SMS (or other messaging service) contact:* must be limited to conveying information about Church programs.
- *Online contact:* must be limited to conveying information about Church programs. Staff and volunteers should never communicate directly (privately or one-or-one) with primary-aged children on a social networking site.
- *Email contact:* must be limited to conveying information about Church programs. More significant conversations should be held in person.
- *In-person contact outside of programs:* It is never appropriate to meet primary-aged children socially without written or verbal permission from their parents or carer. It is also important to ensure that a leader is never alone with a child (see the principles above).

Contact with children in Years 7 and 8

- *Phone contact:* staff and volunteers should first contact the parents or carer of the child and then, if appropriate, speak with the child. If the child answers the phone the staff member or volunteer should ask to speak to the parent first and explain to the parent why they are calling. Staff and volunteers should never call a child in Year 7 to 8 on their mobile phone (unless there is a serious emergency relating to the safety and wellbeing of the child).
- *Email contact:* should be limited to conveying information about Church programs and basic encouragement. More significant conversations should be held in person.
- *In person contact outside of programs:* It is never appropriate to meet children in Years 7 & 8 socially without written or verbal permission from the parents and discussing it with your ministry supervisor first.
- Private video calls (skype/facetime) are not appropriate for children in years 7 & 8.
- *SMS (or other messaging service) contact:* must be limited to conveying information about Church programs.
- *Online contact:* Caution must be used when participating with children on social networking sites. You must maintain transparency and be accountable for what you say. You must also take care with the message you intend to communicate through both the words and images you use as it may be perceived differently by those who view it. Staff and volunteers should consider limiting social media contact with children in years 7 & 8, however, if social media contact is made with children in years 7 & 8 the following guidelines are recommended:
 - Limit contact to group discussions that can be read by others.
 - Consider gender dynamics. For example, you should never have a group discussion where the group of students are all of the opposite gender (for example a male leader should not have an online chat with four of the year 8 girls).
 - The history of the chat should be kept. Staff and volunteers should not communicate using social media which cannot be retained.
 - Consider privacy settings which prevent personal contacts from seeing or interacting with child contacts connected to your ministry.

- Ensure any text is beyond reproach and cannot be misconstrued.
- Ensure all photos are beyond reproach and cannot be misconstrued.
- Private contact or conversations with children in years 7 & 8 should be limited to conveying information about Church programs and basic encouragement.

Contact with young people in years 9-12

- *Phone contact:* Phone contact is permissible.
- *SMS (or other messaging service) contact:* is permissible and can include conveying information about Church programs and encouragement (e.g. praying for you this week). Messages should be retained for accountability.
- *Email:* can include logistics and private conversations. If possible, more significant conversations should be held in person. Messages should be retained for accountability.
- *In person contact outside of programs:* Leaders may meet with same gender students or in mixed groups in public places (e.g. café). Parents and the relevant ministry leader should be informed of this meeting occurring ahead of time.
- Private video calls (skype/facetime) are not appropriate, however, group video calls may be appropriate in some circumstances (e.g. small group bible study context).
- *Online contact:* Caution must be used when participating with young people on social networking sites. You must maintain transparency and be accountable for what you say. You must also take care with the message you intend to communicate through both the words and images you use as it may be perceived differently by those who view it.:

If social media contact is made with young people in years 9 – 12 the following guidelines are recommended:

- Ideally, communicate through group discussions that can be read by multiple other people.
- Consider gender dynamics. For example, you should never have a group discussion where the group of students are all of the opposite gender (for example a male leader should not have an online chat with four of the year 8 girls).
- The history of any chat should be kept. Staff and volunteers should not communicate using social media which cannot be retained.
- Consider privacy settings which prevent personal contacts from seeing or interacting with child contacts connected to your ministry.
- Ensure any text is beyond reproach and cannot be misconstrued.
- Ensure all photos are beyond reproach and cannot be misconstrued.



wollongong
BAPTIST CHURCH

ADDRESS

330 Keira Street
Wollongong, NSW

PHONE

(02) 4228 3767

EMAIL

admin@gongbaptist.net

WEB

wollongongbaptist.org/
CreatingSafeSpaces.org.au